

• •

(** :)

<http://www.islamonline.net/arabic/famous/2006/01/article05.SHTML#1#1>



) :

" " :

"

..

"

"

"

.

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

• •

-

-

()

"

"

.

.

()

.

(:)

..

)

.(

"

"



-

..

:

-

.

"

"

..

.

.

!.

:

1918

27

-

.1929

.1930

-

.1935

1934

-

	1939	-
		.1943
	.1945	-
		-
1946		1945
		.
		-
		1952
		.1961
	1965	-
		.1972
1972		-
		.
		-
	.1980	

:	" "	" "	" :
"		" "	" "
	"	" "	" "
	...		"

.

" "

" :

" "

" "

" "

"
.

.

:

.

.

"

"

.

(Firth) " "

()

.

6

" "

" "

.

.1955

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

(

)

(

)

.

(

)

{...

}

.

.

1972

1984

..1987

.2005

()

.

:

- "

:

" *

.

-

*

.

-